GUIDELINES FOR AUTHORS

Quintessence International publishes only clinically relevant scientific papers, topic reviews, systematic reviews, case reports, and method presentation articles in the field of dentistry. Original articles are published in all dentistry-related disciplines, relevant to dental and oral diseases and management. The journal aims to serve dentists in their practice by sharing and improving knowledge and experience.

Please read the instructions below for details on the submission of manuscripts and the journal’s requirements and standards.

Original articles are considered for publication on the condition that they have not been published, posted on a preprint repository site, or submitted for publication elsewhere.

All articles should be clinically relevant to all dentistry-related disciplines and addressed to the general dentist. The journal publishes several types of peer-reviewed original articles:

1. **Topic review and Systematic review articles.** The review can be a topic review or systematic review. It should cover a topic of interest for the general practitioner and should address a clinical problem, diagnosis, or treatment. Reviews should offer a broad view of the field. The review Abstract should have not more than 250 words and include: Objectives, Data Sources, and Conclusion. The main text should be divided into Introduction, Data Sources, Resources Selection, Review, Discussion, and Conclusion. Search strategies must be described and the use of evidence-based systematic approaches is expected. The Discussion and Conclusion should address the relevance to the general practitioner and should be supported with clinically relevant photographs.

2. **Original scientific articles.** Original scientific articles must reach the highest international standards in the field and should be relevant to dental practice. The articles should describe significant and original experimental observations and provide sufficient details so that the observations can be critically evaluated and, if necessary, repeated. The article Abstract should be no more than 250 words giving details of what was done, using the following structure: Objectives: A clear statement of the main goal of the study and any tested hypotheses. Method and Materials: Describe the methods, study design, and data analysis. Results: Main results of the study, including the outcome of any statistical analysis. Conclusion: State the major conclusions of the study and their implications and relevance to the practice of dentistry.

The main text should include Introduction, Method and Materials, Results, Discussion, and Conclusion sections. The Introduction should summarize the background of the research objectives and should emphasize the relevance of the study to the practice of dentistry. The Method and Materials section must contain sufficient detail such that, in combination with the references cited, all clinical trials and experiments reported can be fully reproduced. Manufacturers of materials should be named, known methods should be referenced, and data analysis should be described. The Results section should be presented in a logical sequence in the text, tables, and illustrations. The Discussion section should include association to previous studies, and implications of the findings to the practice of dentistry should be included. The Conclusion section should not summarize the findings. Instead, the conclusions should relate to the aims of the study and the relevance to dental practice. The conclusions should be supported by the data.

3. **Case reports and short case presentation articles.** Case reports should have importance and significance to the practitioner; repetition of well-known and extensively published conditions or methods will not be accepted. Case reports should include: Abstract, Introduction, Case Presentation, Discussion, and Conclusion/Recommendation when necessary. The Abstract should have not more than 250 words and summarize the case. The article should emphasize the new information provided and the relevance to general practitioners. Sufficient follow-up period is required, and high-quality images should be included.

4. **Short case presentations.** These should be used for interesting but simpler cases, which the authors would like to share with the readers. The abstract should include not more than 150 words and the main text is limited to 800 words. Only four illustrations and five references can be included.

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Study protocol. Clinical trials must be registered in an acceptable clinical trials registry (clinicaltrials.gov, etc.). Please provide the registration number (required for intervention studies). The study’s registration number should appear in the manuscript following the abstract. We encourage the registration of observational study protocols.

Reporting guidelines and checklists. These are listed below and can be found at the Equator Network (www.equator-network.org/). Please note that completed applicable checklists and appropriate documentation (flow diagram, etc.) should be uploaded with your submission.

CONSORT—For clinical trials (www.consort-statement.org/)
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Abstract/keywords. Please include a maximum 250-word structured abstract (with headings Objectives, Method and Materials, Results, and Conclusion, depending on manuscript type) and up to 6 key words in alphabetical order.

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Statistical methods. Indicate the statistical methods used, if applicable, in a separate section. Describe all details of the statistical analyses. Use of one-tailed analyses requires clear justification. Indicate the alpha (cut-off) value set for statistical significance. Report all P values as “XX” and do not use “not significant” or its abbreviation. For P values between .001 and .10, report the value within three decimal places. For P values greater than .10, please report the value with two decimal places. For P values less than .001, report as “ P < .001,” except for genomewide association studies. For group differences, show the appropriate effect measure (eg, relative risk, absolute risk, difference of means).

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